

## Technology for Secure and Reliable Delivery of Professional Audio/Video Contribution Live Transmissions With Lowest Possible Latency



The National Centre  
for Research and Development

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# Project Abstract

- » Every year more and more professional audio and video live transmissions being organised around world:
  - » Sports events
  - » Conferences
  - » Transmissions of:
    - » Events
    - » Meetings
  - » Even remote surgeries
- » Especially now during coronavirus pandemic exceptional meaning of multimedia technologies that deliver interactive:
  - » Audio, and
  - » Video

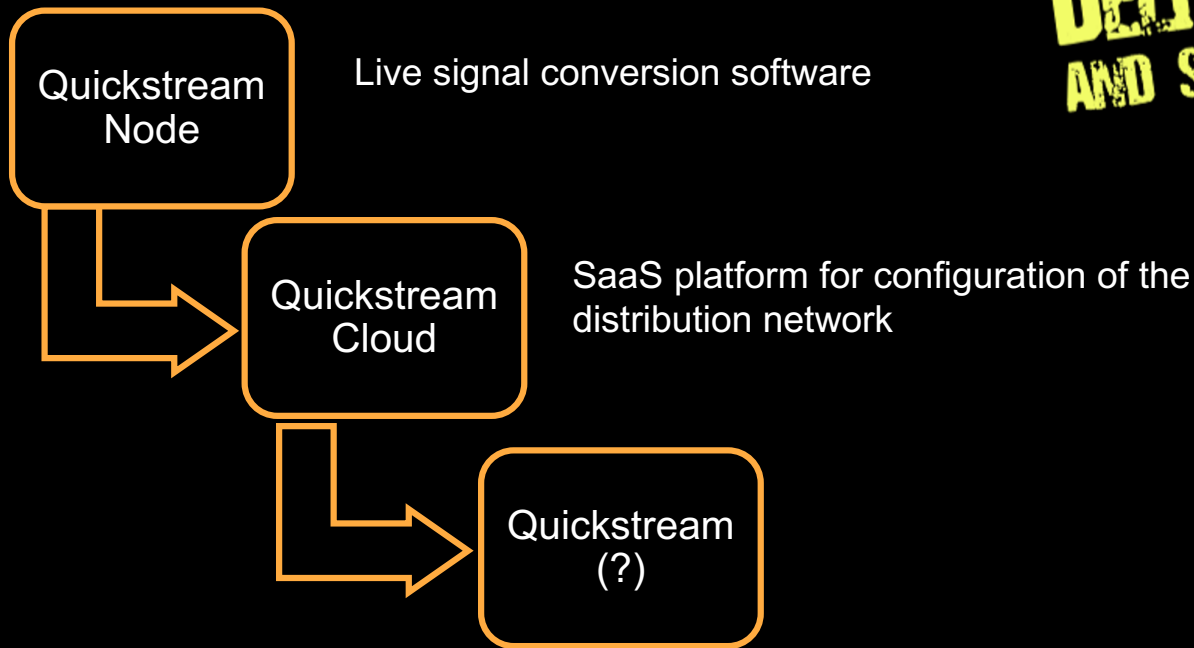
# Project Abstract

- » Professional entities in market such as TV broadcasters, digital platforms operators, content producers using so-called contribution having need to keep low latency while realising high quality live content transmissions in:
  - » HD
  - » 4K
  - » 8K
- » Traditional methods of contribution like satellite broadcasts or IP transmissions in guaranteed quality webs, for instance, IP leased lines or MPLS connections - not:
  - » Flexible enough
  - » Cost-effective enough
- » Internet:
  - » Usable to signal contribution, but
  - » Not guaranteeing sufficient, constant connection quality parameters

# Project Abstract

- » Developing new technology realising contribution transmissions through connecting:
  - » Latest methods generation of single and multi-way video encoding, with
  - » New protocols providing:
    - » Transmissions reliability, and also
    - » Low latency
- » In addition, new adaptive routing algorithms of connections between network nodes to be developed
- » Technology to be used to build CDN specialised in contribution transmissions in global Internet network

# Quickstream



**DELIVERED  
AND SELLING**

**DELIVERED  
AND SELLING**

**PLANNED IN  
2022**

# AGH Research/Technological Problems



- » Use of optimal video codecs for given type of content
- » Selection of optimal settings of video codecs depending on:
  - » Type of content, as well as
  - » Changing transmission conditions
- » Selection of codec work at JND (Just Noticeable Distortion) point, controlled by QoE (Quality of Experience)

# Novelty of Project Results - High Quality of Transmission

- » Representative and standard (in visual quality research) set of reference video sequences selected and maintained
- » Collections from test plans of the VQEG taken into account
- » All parameters of achieved reduction of stream bit rate calculated against maintenance of statistically insignificant decrease in value of VMAF metric



# Stream Compression Improvement

- » Baseline: H.264/MPEG-4 AVC
- » Newer codecs:
  - » H.265/HEVC
  - » VP9
  - » AV1
  - » MPEG5-(LC)EVC
  - » H.266/VVC (subject to availability of fast, production versions of codecs)
- » In addition, planned functionality of dynamic optimisation of compression parameters planned, applied when compressing video streams



# First Major Milestone Ahead

- » Maximum QP level for occurrence of JND as determined:
  - » By visual inspection, and
  - » Using statistical significance of VMAF quality standard measure
- » Determination of PoC, by demonstrating min. of 1 set of H.264 codec compression and single-path streaming parameters, offering stat. significantly lower stream bit rate than standard encoding/streaming using ffmpeg/ffplay/x264 toolkit for default settings

# All Your References, Ideas, Discussion Are Welcome!



**One more thing...**

# 13<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Multimedia & Network Information Systems MISSI 2022

- Part of ACIIDS 2022:
  - Included in proceedings
  - Class B in CORE ranking
- Deadline: 31 Dec 2021\*
- Conference: 6-9 Jun 2022
- Place: Almaty, Kazakhstan or online
- <https://missi.pwr.edu.pl/>

